

2025-2026 Competitive Events Guidelines

Economics



Economics challenges members to demonstrate their understanding of key economic concepts and principles through an objective test. This event covers topics such as supply and demand, market structures, fiscal and monetary policy, and the global economy, encouraging members to explore how economic forces shape the world.

Event Overview

Division	High School
Event Type	Individual
Event Category	Objective Test
Event Elements	50-minute test, 100-multiple choice questions

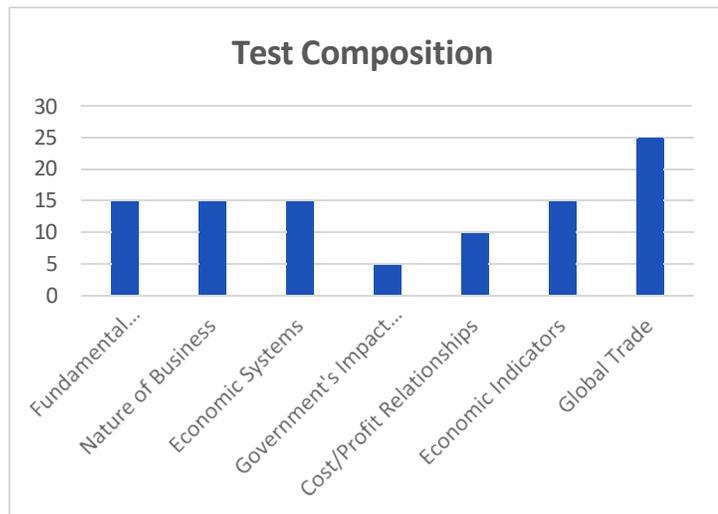
Educational Alignments

Career Cluster Framework Connection	Financial Services
NACE Competency Alignment	Career & Self-Development, Critical Thinking

Knowledge Areas

- Fundamental Economic Concepts
- Nature of Business
- Economic Systems
- Government’s Impact on Business
- Cost/Profit Relationships
- Economic Indicators
- Global Trade

Test questions are based on the knowledge areas and objectives outlined for this event. Detailed objectives can be found in the study guide included in these guidelines.



District

Vermont FBLA does not host district conferences.

State

Testing will take place prior to the State Leadership Conference. Testing must occur at school under the supervision of an adult proctor. Check the Call to Conference for the specific instructions and deadlines. See below for a list of required competition items; Vermont FBLA requires the same items set by National FBLA at our State Leadership Conference. Vermont FBLA will also provide the items listed below, except for the objective test.

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National

Required Competition Items

Items Competitor Must Provide	Items FBLA Provides On-site
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sharpened pencil Fully powered device for online testing Conference-provided nametag Photo identification Attire that meets the FBLA Dress Code 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> One piece of scratch paper per competitor Internet access Test login information (link & password provided at test check-in)

Important FBLA Documents

- Competitors should be familiar with the Competitive Events [Policy & Procedures Manual](#), [Honor Code](#), [Code of Conduct](#), and [Dress Code](#).

Eligibility Requirements

To participate in FBLA competitive events at the National Leadership Conference (NLC), the following criteria must be met:

- Membership Deadline:** FBLA national membership dues must be paid to the specific division by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on March 1 of the current school year.
- Repeat Competitors:** Members may only compete in an event at the NLC more than once if they have not previously placed in the top 10 of that event at the NLC. If a member places in the top 10 of an event at the NLC, they are no longer eligible to compete in that event at future NLCs, unless the event has been modified beyond a name change. Chapter events are exempt from this procedure.
- Conference Registration:** Members must be officially registered for the NLC and must pay the national conference registration fee to participate.
- Official Hotel Requirement:** To be eligible to compete, competitors must stay within the official FBLA housing block.
- State Entry Limits:** Each state may submit up to four entries per event.
- Event Participation Limits:** Each member may participate in:
 - One individual or team event, and
 - One chapter event (e.g., *Community Service Project* or *Local Chapter Annual Business Report*).
- Participation Requirement:** To be eligible for an award, each competitor must complete all components of the event at the National Leadership Conference.
- Identification at Check-in:** Competitors must present valid photo identification (physical or digital) that matches the name on their conference name badge. Acceptable forms include a driver's license, passport, state-issued ID, or school ID.
- Late Arrivals:** Competitors will be allowed to compete until such time that the results are finalized, or participation would impact the fairness and integrity of the event, as determined by Competitive Events staff. Five penalty points will be assessed for late arrivals in any competitive event.
- Event Schedule Notes:**
 - Some events may begin before the Opening Session.
 - All schedules are posted in local time for the NLC host city.

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- Schedule changes are not permitted.

Event Administration

- **Test Duration:** 50 minutes
- **Format:** This event consists of an online objective test that is proctored and completed on-site at the National Leadership Conference (NLC).
- **Materials:** Reference or study materials are not permitted at the testing site.
- **Calculators:** Personal calculators are not allowed; an online calculator will be available within the testing platform.
- **Question Review:** Competitors may flag questions within the testing platform for review prior to the finalization of results at the NLC.

Scoring

- Each correct answer is worth one point.
- No points are deducted for incorrect answers.
- Tiebreakers are determined as follows: (1) The number of correct responses to 10 pre-selected tiebreaker questions will be compared. (2) If a tie remains, the number of correct responses to 20 pre-selected questions will be reviewed. (3) If a tie still remains, the competitor who completed the test in the shortest amount of time will be ranked higher.
- Results announced at the National Leadership Conference are considered official and will not be changed after the conclusion of the National Leadership Conference.

Penalty Points

- Competitors may be disqualified if they violate the Code of Conduct or the Honor Code.
- Five points are deducted if competitors do not follow the Dress Code or are late to the testing site.

Recognition

- The number of competitors will determine the number of winners. The maximum number of winners for each competitive event is 10.

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)

- FBLA complies with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) by providing reasonable accommodations for competitors. Accommodation requests must be submitted through the conference registration system by the official registration deadline. All requests will be reviewed, and additional documentation may be required to determine eligibility and appropriate support.

Electronic Devices

- Unless approved as part of a documented accommodation, all cell phones, smartwatches, electronic devices, and headphones must be turned off and stored away before the competition begins. Visible devices during the event will be considered a violation of the FBLA Honor Code.

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Sample Preparation Resources

- Official sample test items can be found in [FBLA Connect](#). These sample items showcase the types of questions that may be asked on the test and familiarize competitors with the multiple-choice item options.

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Study Guide: Knowledge Areas and Objectives

This study guide shows the skills and knowledge you'll be tested on for this event. Objectives followed by a two-letter, three-digit code in parentheses are based on the National Business Administration Standards from MBA Research and Curriculum Center. Some objectives also reference MBA Research's Learning Activity Packages (LAPs)—resources with readings, activities, and assessments to help you learn. For more information, visit MBAResearch.org/FBLA.

Fundamental Economic Concepts (15 test items)

1. Distinguish between economic goods and services (EC:002, LAP-EC-902) (CS)
2. Explain the concept of economic resources (EC:003, LAP-EC-903) (CS)
3. Describe the concepts of economic and economic activities (EC:001, LAP-EC-901) (CS)
4. Determine economic utilities created by business activities (EC:004, LAP-EC-904) (CS)
5. Explain the principles of supply and demand (EC:005, LAP-EC-905) (CS)
6. Describe the functions of prices in markets (EC:006, LAP-EC-906) (CS)

Nature of Business (15 test items)

1. Explain the role of business in society (EC:070, LAP-EC-070) (CS)
2. Describe the types of business activities (EC:071, LAP-EC-071) (CS)
3. Describe the types of business models (EC:138) (SP)
4. Explain the organizational design of businesses (EC:103, LAP-EC-103) (SP)
5. Discuss the global environment in which businesses operate (EC:104, LAP-EC-104) (SP)
6. Describe factors that affect the business environment (EC:105, LAP-EC-105) (SP)
7. Explain the nature of business ethics (EC:106, LAP-EC-106) (SP)
8. Explain how organizations adapt to today's markets (EC:107, LAP-EC-107) (SP)

Economic Systems (15 test items)

1. Explain the types of economic systems (EC:007, LAP-EC-907) (CS)
2. Identify the impact of small business/entrepreneurship on market economics (EC:065) (CS)
3. Explain the concept of private enterprise (EC:009, LAP-EC-909) (CS)
4. Identify factors affecting a business's profit (EC:010, LAP-EC-910) (CS)
5. Determine factors affecting business risk (EC:011, LAP-EC-911) (CS)
6. Explain the concept of competition (EC:012, LAP-EC-912) (CS)

Government's Impact on Business (5 test items)

1. Determine the relationship between government and business (EC:008, LAP-EC-016) (CS)
2. Describe the nature of taxes (EC:072, LAP-EC-072) (SP)

Cost/Profit Relationships (10 test items)

1. Explain the concept of productivity (EC:013, LAP-EC-913) (CS)
2. Analyze impact of specialization/division of labor on productivity (EC:014, LAP-EC-914) (SP)
3. Explain the concept of organized labor and business (EC:015, LAP-EC-915) (SP)
4. Explain the impact of the law of diminishing returns (EC:023, LAP-EC-023) (SP)

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Economic Indicators (15 test items)

1. Discuss the measure of consumer spending as an economic indicator (EC:081) (SP)
2. Describe the economic impact of inflation on business (EC:083) (SP)
3. Explain the concept of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (EC:017, LAP-EC-917) (SP)
4. Discuss the impact of a nation's unemployment rates (EC:082, LAP-EC-082) (SP)
5. Explain the economic impact of interest-rate fluctuations (EC:084) (SP)
6. Determine the impact of business cycles on business activities (EC:018, LAP-EC-918) (SP)

Global Trade (25 test items)

1. Explain the nature of global trade (EC:016, LAP-EC-916) (SP)
2. Discuss the impact of globalization on business (EC:109) (SP)
3. Describe the determinants of exchange rates and their effects on the domestic economy (EC:100, LAP-EC-100) (SP)
4. Explain cultural considerations that impact global business relations (EC:110) (SP)
5. Discuss the impact of cultural and social environments on global trade (EC:045, LAP-EC-045) (SP)
6. Describe the impact of electronic communication tools (e.g., internet, video-and computer-conferencing, webcasts, email) on global business activities (EC:111) (SP)
7. Explain the impact of major trade alliances on business activities (EC:112) (SP)
8. Describe the impact of the political environment on world trade (EC:113) (SP)
9. Explain the impact of geography on world trade (EC:114) (SP)
10. Describe the impact of a country's history on world trade (EC:115) (SP)
11. Explain the impact of a country's economic development on world trade (EC:116) (SP)

References for Knowledge Areas & Objectives

MBA Research and Curriculum Center. *National Business Administration Standards*.

<https://www.mbaresearch.org/local-educators/teaching-resources/standards/>

Council for Economic Education. <https://www.councilforeconed.org/>

Federal Reserve Education. <https://www.federalreserveeducation.org/>

Investopedia. *Economics*. <https://www.investopedia.com/economics-4689800>